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PROSPECTUS August 6, 1999

OnePoint Communications Corp.

Offer to Exchange its 14½% Senior Notes due 2008, Series B for any and all of its outstanding 14½% Senior Notes due 2008.

The Exchange Offer will expire at 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on

September 10, 1999, unless extended. September Wording to Contract the second yla y to community fift of

OnePoint Communications Corp., a Delaware corporation (the "Company") hereby offers (the "Exchange Offer"), upon the terms and conditions set forth in this Prospectus (the "Prospectus") and the accompanying Letter of Transmittal (the "Letter of Transmittal"), to exchange \$1,000 principal amount of its 141/2% Senior Notes due 2008, Series B (the "Exchange Notes"), registered under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), pursuant to a Registration Statement of which this Prospectus is a part, for each \$1,000 principal amount of its outstanding 14½% Senior Notes due 2008 (the "Old Notes"), of which \$82,750,000 principal amount is outstanding. The form and terms of the Exchange Notes are the same as the form and term of the Old Notes except that (i) the Exchange Notes will bear a Series B designation and a different CUSIP number than the Old Notes, (ii) the Exchange Notes will have been registered under the Securities Act and, therefore, will not bear legends restricting the transfer thereof and (iii) holders of the Exchange Notes will not be entitled to certain rights of holders of Old Notes under the Registration Rights Agreements (as defined). The Exchange Notes will evidence the same debt as the Old Notes (which they replace) and will be issued under and be entitled to the benefits of the Indenture dated as of May 21, 1998 (the "Indenture") by and among the Company, the Subsidiary Guarantors (as defined) and Harris Trust and Savings Bank, as trustee, governing the Old Notes. The Old Notes and the Exchange Notes are sometimes referred to herein collectively as the "Notes." See "The Exchange Offer" and "Description of the Notes."

The Company will accept for exchange any and all Old Notes validly tendered and not withdrawn prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time on September 10, 1999, unless extended by the Company in its sole discretion (the "Expiration Date"). Tenders of Old Notes may be withdrawn at any time prior to 5:00 p.m. on the Expiration Date. The Exchange Offer is subject to certain customary conditions. See "The Exchange Offer."

Interest on the Notes will accrue from their date of original issuance and will be payable semiannually in arrears on June 1 and December 1 of each year, commencing December 1, 1999, at the rate of 14½% per annum. The Notes will mature on June 1, 2008. The Notes are redeemable, in whole or in part, at the option of the Company on or after June 1, 2003, at the redemption prices set forth herein, plus accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to the date of redemption. In addition, prior to June 1, 2001, the Company, at its option, may redeem up to 35% of the aggregate principal amount of the Notes originally issued with the net cash proceeds of one or more public or private public or private offerings of Common Stock by the Company generating net cash proceeds to the Company in excess of \$20.0 million at a redemption price equal to 114.5% of the principal amount thereof, plus accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to the date of redemption; provided that at least 65% of the aggregate principal amount of the Notes originally issued remains outstanding following such redemption. See "Description of the Notes."

In the event of a Change of Control, the holders of the Notes have the right to require the Company to purchase the Notes at a price equal to 101% of the aggregate principal amount thereof, plus accrued and unpaid interest and Liquidated Damages, if any, to the date of purchase. There can be no assurances that, in the event of a Change of Control, the Company will have or will have access to adequate funds to repurchase the Notes.

The Exchange Notes will be, as the Old Notes (which they replace) are, senior obligations of the Company, and will, as the Old Notes (which they replace), rank pari passu in right of payment with all existing and future unsubordinated Indebtedness (as defined herein) of the Company and senior in right of payment to any

(cover continued on following page)

See "Risk Factors" beginning on page 12 for a description of certain risks to be considered by holders who tender their Old Notes in the Exchange Offer.

THESE SECURITIES HAVE NOT BEEN APPROVED OR DISAPPROVED BY THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION OR ANY STATE SECURITIES COMMISSION NOR HAS THE COMMISSION OR ANY STATE SECURITIES COMMISSION PASSED UPON THE ACCURACY OR ADEQUACY OF THIS PROSPECTUS. ANY REPRE-SENTATION TO THE CONTRARY IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE.

Management Expertise

OnePoint believes that its management and operations team is a critical component of its initial success and will continue to be a key element of differentiation for the Company. The Company has built an aggressive and experienced management team with extensive prior experience at ILECs, CLECs, IXCs and cable television companies, including MFS Communications Company, MCI WorldCom, Inc. ("MCI WorldCom"), Sprint Communications Co. ("Sprint") and AT&T Corp. ("AT&T"), among others. See "Business—Management Expertise" and "Management."

Financing Strategy

The Company used approximately \$80.5 million of the net proceeds from the Initial Offering to fund the purchase of a portfolio of U.S. government securities (the "Pledged Securities"), which is intended to provide funds sufficient to pay in full when due the first seven scheduled interest payments on the Notes. The Pledged Securities are pledged as security for the repayment of principal of and interest on the Notes, Liquidated Damages, if any, and all other obligations under the Indenture. See "Use of Proceeds" and "Description of the Exchange Notes—Interest Reserve." Other proceeds have been, or will be, used to acquire private cable television operators or their assets, to invest in video infrastructure, to invest selectively in a facilities-based platform for telephony services, to repay borrowings under the Credit Facility (which were reborrowed on December 14, 1998), to fund future capital calls by Mid-Atlantic, to fund working capital, to repurchase Notes and for general corporate purposes, including operating losses. There can be no assurance that the Company will be successful in raising sufficient additional debt or equity capital if necessary, or of the terms of any such capital. Failure to raise and generate sufficient funds may require the Company to delay or abandon some of its planned future expansion or expenditures, which could have a material adverse effect on the Company's growth and its ability to compete in the telephony and video industry.

Recent Developments

In June 1998, the Company, through a wholly owned subsidiary, entered into a definitive agreement to acquire substantially all of the assets used by People's Choice TV Corp. ("PCTV") and Preferred Entertainment, Inc. to provide video service to MDUs in Chicago. Pursuant to the agreement, the Company acquired approximately 28,000 video passings in 160 properties in July through October (the "PCTV Acquisition").

On November 6, 1998, the Warrants were separated from the Notes.

Between November 9, 1998 and June 10, 1999, the Company repurchased \$92.25 million in principal amount of Notes in the open market (the "Note Repurchases") for an aggregate total cost of \$47.9 million. The Company recognized extraordinary gains on the early extinguishment of this debt of \$19.8 million in the fourth quarter of 1998 and \$12.4 million in the first quarter of 1999. The Company expects to recognize an extraordinary gain of \$8.1 million in the second quarter of 1999. Pursuant to the restricted securities agreement entered into in connection with the issuance of the Notes, upon request by the Company, the trustee of the Pledged Securities released approximately \$26.7 million of such securities in February 1999 and an additional \$11.5 million of Pledged Securities in July 1999.

On November 18, 1998, the Notes began accruing Liquidated Damages as a result of the failure of the Exchange Offer Registration Statement to be declared effective by the SEC.

In December, 1998 the Company borrowed \$8.75 million and a \$250,000 letter of credit was issued on its behalf under the Credit Agreement.

The Company is at various stages of discussion with respect to other potential acquisitions in its targeted markets but is not a party to a purchase agreement or letter of intent with respect thereto. The Company is also

negotiating letters of intent with franchise cable television operators in its targeted markets providing for comarketing of local and long distance telephony services to residents of the MDU passings served by these franchise cable television operators.

The Recapitalization

The Company is the successor to OnePoint Communications, LLC (the "Predecessor"). The Predecessor was originally formed in 1996 by Ventures in Communications, L.L.C. ("VIC"), and AMI-VCOM2, Inc. ("AMI2"). Through a series of transactions from the fourth quarter of 1997 through April 1998, VenCom, L.L.C. acquired an equity interest in the Predecessor, and the Predecessor was recapitalized and merged with the Company in order to become a corporation. See "The Recapitalization."

Risk Factors

See "Risk Factors" for a discussion of certain factors relating to the Company and its business that should be carefully considered before tendering Old Notes in exchange for Exchange Notes.

The Initial Offering

Initial Purchasers as part of the Units pursuant to a Purchase Agreement dated May 15, 1998 (the "Purchase Agreement"). The Initial Purchasers subsequently resold the Units, including the Old Notes to qualified institutional buyers pursuant to Rule 144A under

the Securities Act.

Registration Rights Agreement Pursuant to the Purchase Agreement, the Company, the Subsidiary

Guarantors and the Initial Purchasers entered into a Registration Rights Agreement dated as of May 21, 1998 (the "Registration Rights Agreements"), which grants the holders of the Old Notes certain exchange and registration rights. The Exchange Offer is intended to satisfy such exchange rights which terminate upon the

consummation of the Exchange Offer.

The Exchange Offer

Securities Offered \$82,750,000 aggregate principal amount of 141/2% Senior Notes due

2008, Series B.

\$1,000 principal amount of Old Notes. As of the date hereof, \$82,750,000 aggregate principal amount of Old Notes are outstanding. The Company will issue the Exchange Notes to holders

on or promptly after the Expiration Date.

Based on an interpretation by the staff of the Commission set forth in no-action letters issued to third parties, the Company believes that Exchange Notes issued pursuant to the Exchange Offer in exchange for Old Notes may be offered for resale, resold and otherwise transferred by any holder thereof (other than any such holder which is an "affiliate" of the Company within the meaning of Rule 405

under the Securities Act) without compliance with the registration and prospectus delivery provisions of the Securities Act, provided that such Exchange Notes are acquired in the ordinary course of such holder's business and that such holder does not intend to participate and has no arrangement or understanding with any person to participate in the distribution of such Exchange Notes. The Company has not, and does not plan to, submit a request for its own no-action letter.

Any Participating Broker-Dealer that acquired Old Notes for its own account as a result of market-making activities or other trading activities may be a statutory underwriter. Each Participating Broker-Dealer that receives Exchange Notes for its own account pursuant to the Exchange Offer must acknowledge that it will deliver a prospectus in connection with any resale of such Exchange Notes. The Letter of Transmittal states that by so acknowledging and by delivering a prospectus, a Participating Broker-Dealer will not be deemed to admit that it is an "underwriter" within the meaning of the Securities Act. This Prospectus, as it may be amended or supplemented from time to time, may be used by a Participating Broker-Dealer in connection with resales of Exchange Notes received in exchange for Old Notes where such Old Notes were acquired by such Participating Broker-Dealer as a result of marketmaking activities or other trading activities. The Company has agreed that, for a period of 180 days after the Expiration Date, it will make this Prospectus available to any Participating Broker-Dealer for use in connection with any such resale. See "Plan of Distribution."

Any holder who tenders in the Exchange Offer with the intention to participate, or for the purpose of participating, in a distribution of the Exchange Notes could not rely on the position of the staff of the Commission enunciated in no-action letters and, in the absence of an exemption therefrom, must comply with the registration and prospectus delivery requirements of the Securities Act in connection with any resale transaction. Failure to comply with such requirements in such instance may result in such holder incurring liability under the Securities Act for which the holder is not indemnified by the Company.

Expiration Date

5:00 p.m., New York City time, on September 10, 1999 unless the Exchange Offer is extended, in which case the term "Expiration Date" means the latest date and time to which the Exchange Offer is extended.

Accrued Interest on the Exchange
Notes and the Old Notes

Each Exchange Note will bear interest from its issuance date. Holders of Old Notes that are accepted for exchange will receive, in cash, accrued interest thereon to, but not including, the issuance date of the Exchange Notes. Such interest will be paid with the first interest payment on the Exchange Notes. Interest on the Old Notes

accepted for exchange will cease to accrue upon issuance of the Exchange Notes.

Conditions to the Exchange Offer

The Exchange Offer is subject to certain customary conditions, which may be waived by the Company. See "The Exchange Offer—Conditions."

Procedures for Tendering Old Notes . .

Each holder of Old Notes wishing to accept the Exchange Offer must complete, sign and date the accompanying Letter of Transmittal, or a facsimile thereof, in accordance with the instructions contained herein and therein, and mail or otherwise deliver such Letter of Transmittal, or such facsimile, together with the Old Notes and any other required documentation to the Exchange Agent (as defined) at the address set forth herein. By executing the Letter of Transmittal, each holder will represent to the Company that, among other things, the Exchange Notes acquired pursuant to the Exchange Offer are being obtained in the ordinary course of business of the person receiving such Exchange Notes, whether or not such person is the holder, that neither the holder nor any such other person has any arrangement or understanding with any person to participate in the distribution of such Exchange Notes and that neither the holder nor any such other person is an "affiliate," as defined under Rule 405 of the Securities Act, of the Company. See "The Exchange Offer-Purpose and Effect of the Exchange Offer" and "--Procedures for Tendering."

Following the consummation of the Exchange Offer, holders of Old Notes eligible to participate but who do not tender their Old Notes will not have any further exchange rights and such Old Notes will continue to be subject to certain restrictions on transfer. Accordingly, the liquidity of the market for such Old Notes could be adversely affected.

Consequences of Failure to
Exchange

The Old Notes that are not exchanged pursuant to the Exchange Offer will remain restricted securities. Accordingly, such Old Notes may be resold only (i) to the Company, (ii) pursuant to Rule 144A or Rule 144 under the Securities Act or pursuant to some other exemption under the Securities Act, (iii) outside the United States to a foreign person pursuant to the requirements of Rule 904 under the Securities Act, or (iv) pursuant to an effective registration statement under the Securities Act. See "The Exchange Offer—Holders Who Fail to Exchange Will Be Subject to Restrictions on Transfer."

Shelf Registration Statement

If any holder of the Old Notes (other than any such holder which is an "affiliate" of the Company or a Subsidiary Guarantor within the meaning of Rule 405 under the Securities Act) is not eligible under applicable securities laws to participate in the Exchange Offer, and such holder has satisfied certain conditions relating to the provision of information to the Company for use therein, the Company and the Subsidiary Guarantors have agreed to register the Old Notes on a

shelf registration statement (the "Shelf Registration Statement") and use their best efforts to cause it to be declared effective by the Commission as promptly as practical on or after the consummation of the Exchange Offer. The Company and the Subsidiary Guarantors have agreed to maintain the effectiveness of the Shelf Registration Statement for, under certain circumstances, a maximum of two years, to cover resales of the Old Notes held by any such holders.

Special Procedures for Beneficial Owners.....

Any beneficial owner whose Old Notes are registered in the name of a broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company or other nominee and who wishes to tender should contact such registered holder promptly and instruct such registered holder to tender on such beneficial owner's behalf. If such beneficial owner wishes to tender on such owner's own behalf, such owner must, prior to completing and executing the Letter of Transmittal and delivering its Old Notes, either make appropriate arrangements to register ownership of the Old Notes in such owner's name or obtain a properly completed bond power from the registered holder. The transfer of registered ownership may take considerable time.

Guaranteed Delivery Procedures

Holders of Old Notes who wish to tender their Old Notes and whose Old Notes are not immediately available or who cannot deliver their Old Notes, the Letter of Transmittal or any other documents required by the Letter of Transmittal to the Exchange Agent (or comply with the procedures for book-entry transfer) prior to the Expiration Date must tender their Old Notes according to the guaranteed delivery procedures set forth in "The Exchange Offer—Guaranteed Delivery Procedures."

Withdrawal Rights

Tenders may be withdrawn at any time prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on the Expiration Date.

Acceptance of Old Notes and Delivery of Exchange Notes

The Company will accept for exchange any and all Old Notes which are properly tendered in the Exchange Offer prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on the Expiration Date. The Exchange Notes issued pursuant to the Exchange Offer will be delivered promptly following the Expiration Date. See "The Exchange Offer—Terms of the Exchange Offer."

There will be no cash proceeds to the Company from the exchange pursuant to the Exchange Offer.

Harris Trust and Savings Bank (the "Exchange Agent") is serving as Exchange Agent in connection with the exchange offer of Exchange Notes for Old Notes.

The Exchange Notes

General

The form and terms of the Exchange Notes are the same as the form and terms of the Old Notes (which they replace) except that (i) the Exchange Notes bear a Series B designation and a different CUSIP

number than the Old Notes, (ii) the Exchange Notes will have been registered under the Securities Act and, therefore, will not bear legends restricting the transfer thereof, and (iii) the holders of Exchange Notes will not be entitled to certain rights under the Registration Rights Agreements, including the provisions providing for an increase in the interest rate on the Old Notes in certain circumstances relating to the timing of the Exchange Offer, which rights will terminate when the Exchange Offer is consummated. See "The Exchange Offer—Purpose and Effect of the Exchange Offer." The Exchange Notes will evidence the same debt as the Old Notes and will be entitled to the benefits of the Indentures. See "Description of Exchange Notes."

Maturity

June 1, 2008.

Interest

The Exchange Notes will bear interest at the rate of 14½% per annum, payable semi-annually in arrears on June 1 and December 1, commencing December 1, 1999.

The Exchange Notes will be general obligations of the Company, will rank pari passu in right of payment with all existing or future unsubordinated Indebtedness of the Company, and will rank senior in right of payment to any subordinated Indebtedness of the Company. As of March 31, 1999, the Company had \$110.4 million of senior Indebtedness, including the Notes.

The Company used approximately \$80.5 million of the net proceeds from the Initial Offering to purchase the Pledged Securities, which were pledged to the Trustee for the benefit of the holders of the Notes, and which are in an amount intended to be sufficient upon receipt of scheduled interest and principal payments, to provide for payment in full when due of the first seven scheduled interest payments on the Notes. When each of the first seven interest payments is due, the Trustee will apply the proceeds of a sufficient amount of Pledged Securities to pay the interest then due. As a result of the Note Repurchases, on February 24, 1999 upon request by the Company, the trustee of the Pledged Securities released approximately \$26.7 million of such securities and an additional \$11.5 million of such securities in July 1999 to the Company which are available to the Company for general corporate purposes.

Upon the acceleration of the maturity of the Notes or upon certain redemptions and repurchases of the Notes, the Pledge Agreement provides that the Trustee will apply the proceeds of a sufficient amount of Pledged Securities to pay the amounts owed by the Company to holders of the Notes at such time. Immediately following the earlier of (i) the payment in full of the seventh scheduled interest payment on the Notes and (ii) the day on which all of the Notes have been repurchased, redeemed or defeased, if no Default or Event of Default is then continuing, the remaining Pledged Securities, if any, will be released from the pledge and the outstanding Notes (if any) will be unsecured obligations of the Company.

Subsidiary Guarantees ...

The Company's obligations under the Notes are jointly and severally, fully and unconditionally, guaranteed by the Subsidiary Guarantors. The Subsidiary Guarantees will rank senior in right of payment to any subordinated Indebtedness of the Subsidiary Guarantors and pari passu with any unsubordinated Indebtedness of the Subsidiary Guarantors. See "Description of the Notes—Subsidiary Guarantees."

Sinking Fund

None.

Optional Redemption

The Notes may be redeemed at the option of the Company, in whole or in part, on or after June 1, 2003, at a premium declining to par in 2006, plus accrued and unpaid interest and Liquidated Damages, if any, through the redemption date.

In addition, the Company will be entitled, at any time on or before June 1, 2001 to redeem up to 35% of the aggregate principal amount of the Notes with the net cash proceeds of one or more public or private offerings of Common Stock by the Company generating net cash proceeds to the Company in excess of \$20.0 million at a redemption price equal to 114.5% of the principal amount thereof, plus accrued and unpaid interest and Liquidated Damages, if any, thereon, to the redemption date; provided at least 65% of the aggregate principal amount of Notes originally issued remain outstanding immediately after giving effect to such redemption. See "Description of the Notes—Optional Redemption."

Change of Control

In the event of a Change of Control, the holders of the Notes have the right to require the Company to purchase the Notes at a price equal to 101% of the aggregate principal amount thereof, plus accrued and unpaid interest and Liquidated Damages, if any, to the date of purchase. See "Description of the Notes—Repurchase at the Option of the Holders—Change of Control."

Covenants

The Indenture contains certain covenants that, among other things, limits the ability of the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries to make certain restricted payments, incur additional Indebtedness and issue Disqualified Stock (as defined herein), pay dividends or make other distributions, repurchase equity interests or subordinated Indebtedness, engage in sale or leaseback transactions, create certain liens, enter into certain transactions with affiliates, sell assets of the Company or its Restricted Subsidiaries, conduct certain lines of business, issue or sell equity interests of the Subsidiary Guarantors or enter into certain mergers and consolidations. In addition, under certain circumstances, the Company is required to offer to purchase the Notes at a price equal to 100% of the principal amount thereof, plus accrued and unpaid interest and Liquidated Damages, if any, to the date of purchase, with the proceeds of certain asset sales. See "Description of Notes—Certain Covenants."

For additional information concerning the Notes and the definitions of certain capitalized terms used above, see "Description of Notes."

Summary Historical and Pro Forma Financial Data of the Company

The following table sets forth selected historical and pro forma financial and other data of the Company. The selected consolidated statement of operations and balance sheet data set forth below as of December 31, 1996, 1997 and 1998 and for the periods then ended are derived from the financial statements of the Company which have been audited by Ernst & Young LLP, independent auditors. The unaudited consolidated financial data at March 31, 1999 and for the three months ended March 31, 1998 and 1999 include all adjustments (consisting only of normal recurring adjustments) which management considers necessary for a fair presentation of the financial information for those unaudited periods. The results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 1999 are not necessarily indicative of the results of operations that may be expected for the full fiscal year ending December 31, 1999. The Company was formed in 1996 and has generated operating losses and negative cash flow from its limited operating activities to date. As a result of the Company's limited operating history, prospective investors have limited operating and financial data about the Company upon which to base an evaluation of the Company's performance and the decision to tender Old Notes in exchange for Exchange Notes. The selected financial data set forth below should be read in conjunction with "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," the consolidated financial statements, including the notes thereto and the Pro Forma Unaudited Condensed Balance Sheet and Statement of Operations, contained elsewhere in this Prospectus.

 The difference of the following of the particle of the following of the follow	Period from March 14, 1996 to December 31, 1996	Year Ended December 31, 1997	Year Ended December 31, 1998	Unaudited Pro Forma Year Ended December 31, 1998(1)	Three Months Ended March 31, 1999	Unaudited Pro Forma Three Months Ended March 31, 1999(1)
			(Dollars in	thousands)		
Statement of Operations Data:						
Net revenue	\$	\$ 43	\$ 6,953	\$ 9,585	\$ 4,419	\$ 4,419
Cost of revenue		83	8,765	10,550	4,177	4,177
Selling, general and administrative						
expenses	2,021	12,788	27,873	28,852	10,118	10,118
Depreciation and amortization	19	235	1,455	2,842	587	587
Loss from operations	(2,040)	(13,063)	(31,140)	(32,659)	(10,463)	(10,463)
Interest expense		(11)	(15,846)	(13,154)	(4,242)	(3,292)
Other income (expense)	4	55	6,059	6,059	473	473
Income tax provision (2)(3)	_	_				
Loss on equity investments		(3,072)	(3,698)	(3,698)	(870)	(870)
Extraordinary item	-		19,799	19,799	12,427	12,427
Net loss	(2,036)	(16,091)	(24,826)	(23,653)	(2,675)	(1,725)
				As of December 31, 1998 As of March 31, 1999		
				Actual	Actua	Pro Forma
				(Dollars in thousands)		
Balance sheet data:						
Cash and cash equivalents				\$ 5,730	\$ 6,1	
Working capital				15,199	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Total assets				149,307	117,0	•
Long term debt				138,503	•	
Redeemable preferred stock				35,000	35,0	00 35,000
Unitholders' equity				(36,872	?) (40,2	28) (32,140)

THE EXCHANGE OFFER

Purpose and Effect of the Exchange Offer

The Old Notes were originally sold by the Company on May 21, 1998 to the Initial Purchasers as part of the Units pursuant to the Purchase Agreement. The Initial Purchasers subsequently resold the Units, including the Old Notes, to qualified institutional buyers in reliance on Rule 144A under the Securities Act. As a condition of the Purchase Agreement, the Company and the Subsidiary Guarantors entered into the Registration Rights Agreement with the Initial Purchasers pursuant to which the Company and the Subsidiary Guarantors agreed, for the benefit of the holders of the Old Notes, at the Company's cost, to use their best efforts to (i) file the Exchange Offer Registration Statement within 120 days after the date of the original issue of the Old Notes with the Commission with respect to the Exchange Offer for the Exchange Notes: (ii) use their best efforts to cause the Exchange Offer Registration Statement to be declared effective under the Securities Act within 180 days after the date of the original issuance of the Old Notes and (iii) use their best efforts to consummate the Exchange Offer on or prior to 30 business days after the date on which the Exchange Offer Registration Statement was declared effective by the Commission. Upon the Exchange Offer Registration Statement being declared effective, the Company will offer the Exchange Notes in exchange for surrender of the Old Notes. The Company will keep the Exchange Offer open for not less than 20 business days (or longer if required by applicable law) after the date on which notice of the Exchange Offer is mailed to the holders of the Old Notes. For each Old Note surrendered to the Company pursuant to the Exchange Offer, the holder of such Old Note will receive an Exchange Note having a principal amount equal to that of the surrendered Old Note. Interest on each Old Note will accrue from the last interest payment date on which interest was paid on the Old Note surrendered in exchange therefor or, if no interest has been paid on such Old Note, from the date of its original issue. Interest on each Exchange Note will accrue from the date of its original issue.

Under existing interpretations of the staff of the Commission contained in several no-action letters to third parties, the Exchange Notes will in general be freely tradeable after the Exchange Offer without further registration under the Securities Act. However, any purchaser of Old Notes who is an "affiliate" of the Company or who intends to participate in the Exchange Offer for the purpose of distributing the Exchange Notes (i) will not be able to rely on the interpretation of the staff of the Commission, (ii) will not be able to tender its Old Notes in the Exchange Offer and (iii) must comply with the registration and prospectus delivery requirements of the Securities Act in connection with any sale or transfer of the Old Notes, unless such sale or transfer is made pursuant to an exemption from such requirements.

As contemplated by these no-action letters and the Registration Rights Agreement, each holder accepting the Exchange Offer is required to represent to the Company in the Letter of Transmittal that (i) the Exchange Notes are to be acquired by the holder or the person receiving such Exchange Notes, whether or not such person is the holder, in the ordinary course of business, (ii) the holder or any such other person (other than a brokerdealer referred to in the next sentence) is not engaging and does not intend to engage, in distribution of the Exchange Notes, (iii) the holder or any such other person has no arrangement or understanding with any person to participate in the distribution of the Exchange Notes, (iv) neither the holder nor any such other person is an "affiliate" of the Company or any of the Subsidiary Guarantors within the meaning of Rule 405 under the Securities Act, and (v) the holder or any such other person acknowledges that if such holder or any other person participates in the Exchange Offer for the purpose of distributing the Exchange Notes it must comply with the registration and prospectus delivery requirements of the Securities Act in connection with any resale of the Exchange Notes and cannot rely on those no-action letters. As indicated above, each Participating Broker-Dealer that receives a New Note for its own account in exchange for Old Notes must acknowledge that it (i) acquired the Old Notes for its own account as a result of market-making activities or other trading activities, (ii) has not entered into any arrangement or understanding with the Company or any "affiliate" of the Company or any of the Subsidiary Guarantors (within the meaning of Rule 405 under the Securities Act) to distribute the Exchange Notes to be received in the Exchange Offer and (iii) will deliver a prospectus meeting the requirements of the Securities Act in connection with any resale of such Exchange Notes. For a description of the procedures for resales by Participant Broker-Dealers, see "Plan of Distribution."

Registration Rights; Liquidated Damages

Pursuant to the Registration Rights Agreement, the Company and the Subsidiary Guarantors agreed to file with the Commission the Exchange Offer Registration Statement on the appropriate form under the Securities Act with respect to the Exchange Offer. Upon the effectiveness of the Exchange Offer Registration Statement. the Company will offer to the holders of Transfer Restricted Securities who are able to make certain representations the opportunity to exchange their Transfer Restricted Securities for Exchange Notes pursuant to the Exchange Offer. If (i) the Company or the Subsidiary Guarantors are not required to file the Exchange Offer Registration Statement or permitted to consummate the Exchange Offer because the Exchange Offer is not permitted by applicable law or Commission policy or (ii) any holder of Transfer Restricted Securities notifies the Company prior to the 20th day following consummation of the Exchange Offer that (a) it is prohibited by law or Commission policy from participating in the Exchange Offer or (b) that it may not resell the Exchange Notes acquired by it in the Exchange Offer to the public without delivering a prospectus and the prospectus contained in the Exchange Offer Registration Statement is not appropriate or available for such resales or (c) that it is a broker-dealer and owns Notes acquired directly from the Company, the Subsidiary Guarantors or an affiliate thereof, the Company and the Subsidiary Guarantors will file with the Commission a Shelf Registration Statement to cover resales of the Notes by the holders thereof who satisfy certain conditions relating to the provision of information in connection with the Shelf Registration Statement. For purposes of the foregoing, "Transfer Restricted Securities" means each Note until (i) the date on which such Note has been exchanged by a person other than a broker-dealer for an Exchange Note in the Exchange Offer, (ii) following the exchange by a broker-dealer in the Exchange Offer of a Note for an Exchange Note, the date on which such Exchange Note is sold to a purchaser who receives from such broker-dealer on or prior to the date of such sale a copy of the prospectus contained in the Exchange Offer Registration Statement, (iii) the date on which such Note has been effectively registered under the Securities Act and disposed of in accordance with the Shelf Registration Statement or (iv) the date on which such Note is distributed to the public pursuant to Rule 144 under the Act.

The Registration Rights Agreement provides that (i) the Company will file an Exchange Offer Registration Statement with the Commission on or prior to 120 days after the date upon which the Notes were first issued (the "Issue Date"), (ii) the Company and the Subsidiary Guarantors will use their best efforts to have the Exchange Offer Registration Statement declared effective by the Commission on or prior to 180 days after the Issue Date, (iii) unless the Exchange Offer would not be permitted by applicable law or Commission policy, the Company will commence the Exchange Offer and use its best efforts to issue, on or prior to 30 business days after the date on which the Exchange Offer Registration Statement was declared effective by the Commission, Exchange Notes in exchange for all Notes tendered prior thereto in the Exchange Offer and (iv) if obligated to file the Shelf Registration Statement, the Company will use its best efforts to file the Shelf Registration Statement with the Commission on or prior to 30 days after such filing obligation arises and to cause the Shelf Registration to be declared effective by the Commission on or prior to 120 days after such obligation arises. If (a) the Company and the Subsidiary Guarantors fail to file any of the Registration Statements required by the Registration Rights Agreement on or before the date specified for such filing, (b) any of such Registration Statements is not declared effective by the Commission on or prior to the date specified for such effectiveness (the "Effectiveness Target Date"), (c) the Company fails to consummate the Exchange Offer within 30 business days of the Effectiveness Target Date with respect to the Exchange Offer Registration Statement, or (d) the Shelf Registration Statement or the Exchange Offer Registration Statement is declared effective but thereafter ceases to be effective or usable in connection with resales of transfer Restricted Securities during the periods specified in the Registration Rights Agreement (each such event referred to in clauses (a) through (d) above a "Registration Default"), then the Company will pay Liquidated Damages to each holder of Notes, with respect to the first 90-day period immediately following the occurrence of the first Registration Default in an amount equal to \$.05 per week per \$1,000 principal amount of Notes held by such holder. The amount of the Liquidated Damages will increase by an additional \$.05 per week per \$1,000 principal amount of Notes with respect to each subsequent 90-day period until all Registration Defaults have been cured, up to a maximum amount of Liquidated Damages for all Registration Defaults of \$.50 per week per \$1,000 principal amount of Notes. All accrued Liquidated Damages will be paid by the Company on each Damages Payment Date to the Global Note holder by wire transfer of immediately available funds or by federal funds check and to holders of Certificated Securities

by wire transfer to the accounts specified by them or by mailing checks to their registered addresses if no such accounts have been specified. Following the cure of all Registration Defaults, the accrual of Liquidated Damages will cease.

Holders of Old Notes will be required to make certain representations to the Company (as described in the Registration Rights Agreement) in order to participate in the Exchange Offer and will be required to deliver information to be used in connection with the Shelf Registration Statement and to provide comments on the Shelf Registration Statement within the time periods set forth in the Registration Rights Agreement in order to have their Old Notes included in the Shelf Registration Statement and benefit from the provisions regarding Additional Interest set forth above.

The summary herein of certain provisions of the Registration Rights Agreement does not purport to be complete and is subject to, and is qualified in its entirety by, all the provisions of the Registration Rights Agreement, a copy of which is filed as an exhibit to the Exchange Offer Registration Statement of which this Prospectus is a part.

Following the consummation of the Exchange Offer, holders of the Old Notes who were eligible to participate in the Exchange Offer but who did not tender their Old Notes will not have any further registration rights and such Old Notes will continue to be subject to certain restrictions on transfer. Accordingly, the liquidity of the market for such Old Notes could be adversely affected.

Terms of the Exchange Offer

Upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in this Prospectus and in the Letter of Transmittal, the Company will accept any and all Old Notes validly tendered and not withdrawn prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on the Expiration Date. The Company will issue \$1,000 principal amount of Exchange Notes in exchange for each \$1,000 principal amount of outstanding Old Notes accepted in the Exchange Offer. Holders may tender some or all of their Old Notes pursuant to the Exchange Offer. However, Old Notes may be tendered only in integral multiples of \$1,000.

The form and terms of the Exchange Notes are the same as the form and terms of the Old Notes except that (i) the Exchange Notes bear a Series B designation and a different CUSIP Number from the Old Notes, (ii) the Exchange Notes have been registered under the Securities Act and hence will not bear legends restricting the transfer thereof and (iii) the holders of the Exchange Notes will not be entitled to certain rights under the Registration Rights Agreement, including the provisions providing for an increase in the interest rate on the Old Notes in certain circumstances relating to the timing of the Exchange Offer, all of which rights will terminate when the Exchange Offer is consummated. The Exchange Notes will evidence the same debt as the Old Notes and will be entitled to the benefits of the Indentures.

As of the date of this Prospectus, \$82,750,000 aggregate principal amount of Old Notes were outstanding. The Company has fixed the close of business on August 6, 1999 as the record date for the Exchange Offer for purposes of determining the persons to whom this Prospectus and the Letter of Transmittal will be mailed initially.

Holders of Old Notes do not have any appraisal or dissenters' rights under the General Corporation Law of Delaware, or the Indentures in connection with the Exchange Offer. The Company intends to conduct the Exchange Offer in accordance with the applicable requirements of the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations of the Commission thereunder.

The Company shall be deemed to have accepted validly tendered Old Notes when, as and if the Company has given oral or written notice thereof to the Exchange Agent. The Exchange Agent will act as agent for the tendering holders for the purpose of receiving the Exchange Notes from the Company.

If any tendered Old Notes are not accepted for exchange because of an invalid tender, the occurrence of certain other events set forth herein or otherwise, the certificates for any such unaccepted Old Notes will be returned, without expense, to the tendering holder thereof as promptly as practicable after the Expiration Date.

Holders who tender Old Notes in the Exchange Offer will not be required to pay brokerage commissions or fees or, subject to the instructions in the Letter of Transmittal, transfer taxes with respect to the exchange of Old Notes pursuant to the Exchange Offer. The Company will pay all charges and expenses, other than transfer taxes in certain circumstances, in connection with the Exchange Offer. See "—Fees and Expenses."

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Expiration Date: Extensions: Amendments

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The term "Expiration Date" shall mean 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on September 10, 1999, unless the Company, in its sole discretion, extends the Exchange Offer, in which case the term "Expiration Date" shall mean the latest date and time to which the Exchange Offer is extended.

In order to extend the Exchange Offer, the Company will notify the Exchange Agent of any extension by oral or written notice and will mail to the registered holders an announcement thereof, each prior to 9:00 a.m., New York City time, on the next business day after the previously scheduled expiration date.

The Company reserves the right, in its sole discretion, (i) to delay accepting any Old Notes, to extend the Exchange Offer or to terminate the Exchange Offer if any of the conditions set forth below under "—Conditions" shall not have been satisfied, by giving oral or written notice of such delay, extension or termination to the Exchange Agent or (ii) to amend the terms of the Exchange Offer in any manner. Any such delay in acceptance, extension, termination or amendment will be followed as promptly as practicable by oral or written notice thereof to the registered holders.

Interest on the Exchange Notes

The Exchange Notes will bear interest from their date of issuance. Holders of Old Notes that are accepted for exchange will receive, in cash, accrued interest thereon to, but not including, the date of issuance of the Exchange Notes. Such interest will be paid with the first interest payment on the Exchange Notes on December 1, 1999. Interest on the Old Notes accepted for exchange will cease to accrue upon issuance of the Exchange Notes.

Interest on the Exchange Notes is payable semi-annually on each June 1 and December 1, commencing on December 1, 1999.

Procedures for Tendering

Only a holder of Old Notes may tender such Old Notes in the Exchange Offer. To tender in the Exchange Offer, a holder must complete, sign and date the Letter of Transmittal, or a facsimile thereof, have the signatures thereon guaranteed if required by the Letter of Transmittal or submit an Agent's Message in connection with a book-entry transfer, and mail or otherwise deliver such Letter of Transmittal or such facsimile, together with the Old Notes and any other required documents, to the Exchange Agent prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on the Expiration Date. To be tendered effectively, the Old Notes, Letter of Transmittal or Agent's Message and other required documents must be completed and received by the Exchange Agent at the address set forth below under "Exchange Agent" prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on the Expiration Date. Delivery of the Old Notes may be made by book-entry transfer in accordance with the procedures described below. Confirmation of such book-entry transfer must be received by the Exchange Agent prior to the Expiration Date.

The term "Agent's Message" means a message, transmitted by a book-entry transfer facility to, and received by, the Exchange Agent forming a part of a confirmation of a book-entry, which states that such book-entry transfer facility has received an express acknowledgment from the participant in such book-entry transfer

facility tendering the Old Notes that such participant has received and agrees: (i) to participate in the Automated Tender Option Program ("ATOP"); (ii) to be bound by the terms of the Letter of Transmittal; and (iii) that the Company may enforce such agreement against such participant.

By executing the Letter of Transmittal or Agent's Message, each holder will make to the Company the representations set forth above in the third paragraph under the heading "—Purpose and Effect of the Exchange Offer."

The tender by a holder and the acceptance thereof by the Company will constitute agreement between such holder and the Company in accordance with the terms and subject to the conditions set forth herein and in the Letter of Transmittal or Agent's Message.

THE METHOD OF DELIVERY OF OLD NOTES AND THE LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL OR AGENT'S MESSAGE AND ALL OTHER REQUIRED DOCUMENTS TO THE EXCHANGE AGENT IS AT THE ELECTION AND SOLE RISK OF THE HOLDER. AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO DELIVERY BY MAIL, HOLDERS MAY WISH TO CONSIDER OVERNIGHT OR HAND DELIVERY SERVICE. IN ALL CASES, SUFFICIENT TIME SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO ASSURE DELIVERY TO THE EXCHANGE AGENT BEFORE THE EXPIRATION DATE. NO LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL OR OLD NOTES SHOULD BE SENT TO THE COMPANY. HOLDERS MAY REQUEST THEIR RESPECTIVE BROKERS, DEALERS, COMMERCIAL BANKS, TRUST COMPANIES OR NOMINEES TO EFFECT THE ABOVE TRANSACTIONS FOR SUCH HOLDERS.

Any beneficial owner whose Old Notes are registered in the name of a broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company or other nominee and who wishes to tender should contact the registered holder promptly and instruct such registered holder to tender on such beneficial owner's behalf. See "Instructions to Registered Holder and/or Book-Entry Transfer Facility Participant from Beneficial Owner" included with the Letter of Transmittal.

Signatures on a Letter of Transmittal or a notice of withdrawal, as the case may be, must be guaranteed by an Eligible Institution (as defined below) unless the Old Notes tendered pursuant thereto are tendered (i) by a registered holder who has not completed the box entitled "Special Registration Instructions" or "Special Delivery Instructions" on the Letter of Transmittal or (ii) for the account of an Eligible Institution. In the event that signatures on a Letter of Transmittal or a notice of withdrawal, as the case may be, are required to be guaranteed, such guarantee must be by a member firm of the Medallion System (an "Eligible Institution").

If the Letter of Transmittal is signed by a person other than the registered holder of any Old Notes listed therein, such Old Notes must be endorsed or accompanied by a properly completed bond power, signed by such registered holder as such registered holder's name appears on such Old Notes with the signature thereon guaranteed by an Eligible Institution.

If the Letter of Transmittal or any Old Notes or bond powers are signed by trustees, executors, administrators, guardians, attorneys-in-fact, offices of corporations or others acting in a fiduciary or representative capacity, such persons should so indicate when signing, and evidence satisfactory to the Company of their authority to so act must be submitted with the Letter of Transmittal.

The Company understands that the Exchange Agent will make a request promptly after the date of this Prospectus to establish accounts with respect to the Old Notes at the book-entry transfer facility. The Depository Trust Company (the "Book-Entry Transfer Facility"), for the purpose of facilitating the Exchange Offer, and subject to the establishment thereof, any financial institution that is a participant in the Book-Entry Transfer Facility's system may make book-entry delivery of Old Notes by causing such Book-Entry Transfer Facility to transfer such Old Notes into the Exchange Agent's account with respect to the Old Notes in accordance with the Book-Entry Transfer Facility's procedures for such transfer. Although delivery of the Old Notes may be effected through book-entry transfer into the Exchange Agent's account at the Book-Entry Transfer Facility unless an Agent's Message is received by the Exchange Agent in compliance with ATOP, an appropriate Letter of Transmittal properly completed and duly executed with any required signature guarantee and all other required

documents must in each case be transmitted to and received or confirmed by the Exchange Agent at its address set forth below on or prior to the Expiration Date, or, if the guaranteed delivery procedures described below are complied with, within the time period provided under such procedures. Delivery of documents to the Book-Entry Transfer Facility does not constitute delivery to the Exchange Agent.

All questions as to the validity, form, eligibility (including time of receipt), acceptance of tendered Old Notes and withdrawal of tendered Old Notes will be determined by the Company in its sole discretion, which determination will be final and binding. The Company reserves the absolute right to reject any and all Old Notes not properly tendered or any Old Notes the Company's acceptance of which would, in the opinion of counsel for the Company, be unlawful. The Company also reserves the right in its sole discretion to waive any defects, irregularities or conditions of tender as to particular Old Notes. The Company's interpretation of the terms and conditions of the Exchange Offer (including the instructions in the Letter of Transmittal) will be final and binding on all parties. Unless waived, any defects or irregularities in connection with tenders of Old Notes must be cured within such time as the Issuer shall determine. Although the Company intends to notify holders of defects or irregularities with respect to tenders of Old Notes, neither the Issuer, the Exchange Agent nor any other person shall incur any liability for failure to give such notification. Tenders of Old Notes will not be deemed to have been made until such defects or irregularities have been cured or waived. Any Old Notes received by the Exchange Agent that are not properly tendered and as to which the defects or irregularities have not been cured or waived will be returned by the Exchange Agent to the tendering holders, unless otherwise provided in the Letter of Transmittal, as soon as practicable following the Expiration Date.

Guaranteed Delivery Procedures

Holders who wish to tender their Old Notes and (i) whose Old Notes are not immediately available, (ii) who cannot deliver their Old Notes, the Letter of Transmittal or any other required documents to the Exchange Agent or (iii) who cannot complete the procedures for book-entry transfer, prior to the Expiration Date, may effect a tender if:

- (a) the tender is made through an Eligible Institution;
- (b) prior to the Expiration Date, the Exchange Agent receives from such Eligible Institution a properly completed and duly executed Notice of Guaranteed Delivery (by facsimile transmission, mail or hand delivery) setting forth the name and address of the holder, the certificate number(s) of such Old Notes and the principal amount of Old Notes tendered, stating that the tender is being made thereby and guaranteeing that, within three New York Stock Exchange trading days after the Expiration Date, the Letter of Transmittal (or facsimile thereof) (or, in the case of a book-entry transfer, an Agent's Message) together with the certificate(s) representing the Old Notes (or a confirmation of book-entry transfer of such Notes into the Exchange Agent's account at the Book-Entry Transfer Facility), and any other documents required by the Letter of Transmittal will be deposited by the Eligible Institution with the Exchange Agent; and
- (c) such properly completed and executed Letter of Transmittal (of facsimile thereof), as well as the certificate(s) representing all tendered Old Notes in proper form for transfer (or a confirmation of book-entry transfer of such Old Notes into the Exchange Agent's account at the Book-Entry Transfer Facility), together with a Letter of Transmittal (or facsimile thereof), properly completed and duly executed, with any required signature guarantees (or, in the case of a book-entry transfer, an Agent's Message) and all other documents required by the Letter of Transmittal are received by the Exchange Agent upon three New York Stock Exchange trading days after the Expiration Date.

Upon request to the Exchange Agent, a Notice of Guaranteed Delivery will be sent to holders who wish to tender their Old Notes according to the guaranteed delivery procedures set forth above.

Withdrawal of Tenders

Except as otherwise provided herein, tenders of Old Notes may be withdrawn at any time prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on the Expiration Date.

To withdraw a tender of Old Notes in the Exchange Offer, a telegram, telex, letter or facsimile transmission notice of withdrawal must be received by the Exchange Agent at its address set forth herein prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on the Expiration Date. Any such notice of withdrawal must (i) specify the name of the person having deposited the Old Notes to be withdrawn (the "Depositor"), (ii) identify the Old Notes to be withdrawn (including the certificate number(s) and principal amount of such Old Notes, or, in the case of Old Notes transferred by book-entry transfer, the name and number of the account at the Book-Entry Transfer Facility to be credited), (iii) be signed by the holder in the same manner as the original signature on the Letter of Transmittal by which such Old Notes were tendered (including any required signature guarantees) or be accompanied by documents of transfer sufficient to have the Trustee with respect to the Old Notes register the transfer of such Old Notes into the name of the person withdrawing the tender and (iv) specify the name in which any such Old Notes are to be registered, if different from that of the Depositor. All questions as to the validity, form and eligibility (including time of receipt) of such notices will be determined by the Company, whose determination shall be final and binding on all parties. Any Old Notes so withdrawn will be deemed not to have been validly tendered for purposes of the Exchange Offer and no Exchange Notes will be issued with respect thereto unless the Old Notes so withdrawn are validly retendered. Any Old Notes which have been tendered but which are not accepted for exchange will be returned to the holder thereof without cost to such holder as soon as practicable after withdrawal, rejection of tender or termination of the Exchange Offer. Properly withdrawn Old Notes may be retendered by following one of the procedures described above under "-Procedures for Tendering" at any time prior to the Expiration Date.

Conditions

Notwithstanding any other term of the Exchange Offer, the Company shall not be required to accept for exchange, or exchange Exchange Notes for, any Old Notes, and may terminate or amend the Exchange Offer as provided herein prior to the Expiration Date, if:

- (a) any action or proceeding is instituted or threatened in any court or by or before any governmental agency with respect to the Exchange Offer which, in the reasonable judgment of the Company, might materially impair the ability of the Company to proceed with the Exchange Offer or any material adverse development has occurred in any existing action or proceeding with respect to the Company or any of its subsidiaries; or
- (b) any law, statute, rule, regulation or interpretation by the staff of the Commission is proposed, adopted or enacted, which, in the reasonable judgment of the Company, might materially impair the ability of the Company to proceed with the Exchange Offer or materially impair the contemplated benefits of the Exchange Offer to the Company; or
- (c) any governmental approval has not been obtained, which approval the Company shall, in its reasonable discretion, deem necessary for the consummation of the Exchange Offer as contemplated hereby.

If the Company determines in its reasonable discretion that any of the conditions are not satisfied prior to the Expiration Date, the Company may (i) refuse to accept any Old Notes and return all tendered Old Notes to the tendering holders, (ii) extend the Exchange Offer and retain all Old Notes tendered prior to the expiration of the Exchange Offer, subject, however, to the rights of holders to withdraw such Old Notes (see "—Withdrawal of Tenders") or (iii) waive such unsatisfied conditions with respect to the Exchange Offer and accept all properly tendered Old Notes which have not been withdrawn.

Exchange Agent

Harris Trust and Savings Bank has been appointed as Exchange Agent for the exchange of Exchange Notes for Old Notes pursuant to the Exchange Offer. Questions and requests for assistance, requests for additional

copies of this Prospectus or of the Letter of Transmittal and requests for Notice of Guaranteed Delivery should be directed to the Exchange Agent addressed as follows:

HARRIS TRUST AND SAVINGS BANK, DEPOSITARY c/o Harris Trust Company of New York

By Mail:

Wall Street Station P.O. Box 1023

New York, NY 10268-1023

Attention: Reorganization Dept.

By Hand:

Receive Window

88 Pine Street, 19th Floor

Attention: Reorganization Dept.

Overnight Courier:
88 Pine Street, 19th Floor
New York, NY 10005
Attention: Reorganization Dept.

Facsimile Transmission: (for Eligible Institutions Only)

(212) 701-7636 or 7637

Confirm by Telephone: (212) 701-7624

DELIVERY TO AN ADDRESS OTHER THAN SET FORTH ABOVE WILL NOT CONSTITUTE A VALID DELIVERY.

Fees and Expenses

The expenses of soliciting tenders will be borne by the Company. The principal solicitation is being made by mail; however, additional solicitation may be made by telegraph, telecopy, telephone or in person by officers and regular employees of the Company and its affiliates.

The Company has not retained any dealer-manager in connection with the Exchange Offer and will not make any payments to brokers, dealers, or others soliciting acceptances of the Exchange Offer. The Company, however, will pay the Exchange Agent reasonable and customary fees for its services and will reimburse it for its reasonable out-of pocket expenses in connection therewith.

The cash expenses to be incurred in connection with the Exchange Offer will be paid by the Company. Such expenses include fees and expenses of the Exchange Agent and Trustee, accounting and legal fees and printing costs, among others.

Accounting Treatment

The Exchange Notes will be recorded at the same carrying value as the Old Notes, which is face value, as reflected in the Company's accounting records on the date of exchange. Accordingly, no gain or loss for accounting purposes will be recognized by the Company. The expenses of the Exchange Offer will be expensed over the term of the Exchange Notes.

Consequences of Failure to Exchange

The Old Notes that are not exchanged for Exchange Notes pursuant to the Exchange Offer will remain restricted securities. Accordingly, such Old Notes may be resold only (i) to the Company (upon redemption thereof or otherwise), (ii) so long as the Old Notes are eligible for resale pursuant to Rule 144A, to a person inside the United States whom the seller reasonably believes is a qualified institutional buyer within the meaning of Rule 144A under the Securities Act in a transaction meeting the requirements of Rule 144A, in accordance with Rule 144 under the Securities Act, or pursuant to another exemption from the registration requirements of the Securities Act (and based upon an opinion of counsel reasonably acceptable to the Company), (iii) outside

the United States to a foreign person in a transaction meeting the requirements of Rule 904 under the Securities Act, or (iv) pursuant to an effective registration statement under the Securities Act, in each case in accordance with any applicable securities laws of any state of the United States.

Resale of the Exchange Notes

With respect to resales of Exchange Notes, based on interpretations by the staff of the Commission set forth in no-action letters issued to third parties, the Company believes that a holder or other person who receives Exchange Notes, whether or not such person is the holder (other than a person that is an "affiliate" of the Company or any Subsidiary Guarantor within the meaning of Rule 405 under the Securities Act) who receives Exchange Notes in exchange for Old Notes in the ordinary course of business and who is not participating, does not intend to participate, and has no arrangement or understanding with any person to participate, in the distribution of the Exchange Notes, will be allowed to resell the Exchange Notes to the public without further registration under the Securities Act and without delivering to the purchasers of the Exchange Notes a prospectus that satisfies the requirements of Section 10 of the Securities Act. However, if any holder acquires Exchange Notes in the Exchange Offer for the purpose of distributing or participating in a distribution of the Exchange Notes, such holder cannot rely on the position of the staff of the Commission enunciated in such no-action letters or any similar interpretive letters, and must comply with the registration and prospectus delivery requirements of the Securities Act in connection with any resale transaction, unless an exemption from registration is otherwise available. Further, each Participating Broker-Dealer that receives Exchange Notes for its own account in exchange for Old Notes, where such Old Notes were acquired by such Participating Broker-Dealer as a result of market-making activities or other trading activities, must acknowledge that it will deliver a prospectus in connection with any resale of such Exchange Notes.

As contemplated by these no-action letters and the Registration Rights Agreement, each holder accepting the Exchange Offer is required to represent to the Company in the Letter of Transmittal that (i) the Exchange Notes are to be acquired by the holder or the person receiving such Exchange Notes, whether or not such person is the holder, in the ordinary course of business, (ii) the holder or any such other person (other than a broker-dealer referred to in the next sentence) is not engaging and does not intend to engage, in the distribution of the Exchange Notes, (iii) the holder or any such other person has no arrangement or understanding with any person to participate in the distribution of the Exchange Notes, (iv) neither the holder nor any such other person is an "affiliate" of the Company within the meaning of Rule 405 under the Securities Act, and (v) the holder or any such other person acknowledges that if such holder or other person participates in the Exchange Offer for the purpose of distributing the Exchange Notes it must comply with the registration and prospectus delivery requirements of the Securities Act in connection with any resale of the Exchange Notes and cannot rely on those no-action letters. As indicated above, each Participating Broker-Dealer that receives Exchange Notes for its own account in exchange for Old Notes must acknowledge that it will deliver a prospectus in connection with any resale of such Exchange Notes. For a description of the procedures for such resales by Participating Broker-Dealers, see "Plan of Distribution."

DESCRIPTION OF NOTES

General

The Notes are issued pursuant to an Indenture (the "Indenture") between the Company and Harris Trust and Savings Bank, as trustee (the "Trustee"), in a private transaction that is not subject to the registration requirements of the Securities Act. The terms of the Notes include those stated in the Indenture and those made part of the Indenture by reference to the Trust Indenture Act of 1939 (the "Trust Indenture Act"). The Notes are subject to all such terms, and holders of Notes are referred to the Indenture and the Trust Indenture Act for a statement thereof. The form and terms of the Exchange Notes are the same as the form and terms of the Old Notes (which they replace) except that (i) the Exchange Notes bear a Series B designation and have a different CUSIP number than the Old Notes, (ii) the Exchange Notes have been registered under the Securities Act and, therefore, will not bear legends restricting the transfer thereof, and (iii) the holders of Exchange Notes will not be entitled to certain rights under the Registration Rights Agreement, including the provisions providing for an

increase in the interest rate on the Old Notes in certain circumstances relating to the timing of the Exchange Offer, which rights will terminate when the Exchange Offer is consummated. The following summary of the material provisions of the Indenture, the Pledge Agreement and the Registration Rights Agreement does not purport to be complete and is qualified in its entirety by reference to such agreements, including the definitions therein of certain terms used below. Copies of the proposed form of such agreements are available as set forth below under "—Additional Information." The definitions of certain terms used in the following summary are set forth below under "—Certain Definitions." For purposes of this summary, the term "Company" refers only to OnePoint Communications Corp. and not to any of its Subsidiaries.

The Notes are general obligations of the Company and will rank pari passu in right of payment with any existing or future unsubordinated Indebtedness of the Company and senior in right of payment to any subordinated Indebtedness of the Company. The Company's obligations under the Notes are guaranteed, fully and unconditionally, (the "Subsidiary Guarantees") by all of the Company's Restricted Subsidiaries. In addition, a portion of the Company's obligations on the Notes are secured by a first priority pledge to the Trustee for the benefit of the holders of the Notes of the Pledged Securities, which will be held in the Escrow Account pursuant to the Pledge Agreement. The proceeds from the Pledged Securities will be used to pay the first seven interest payments on the Notes. See "—Interest Reserve" and "—Subsidiary Guarantees."

The operations of the Company are conducted in large part through its Subsidiaries and, therefore, the Company is dependent upon the cash flow of its Subsidiaries to meet its obligations, including its obligations under the Notes. See "Risk Factors—The Company Has No Operations and is Dependent Upon Funds From Its Subsidiaries."

Under certain circumstances, the Company will be able to designate Subsidiaries of the Company, including Subsidiaries that it creates or acquires in the future, to be Unrestricted Subsidiaries. Unrestricted Subsidiaries will not be subject to many of the restrictive covenants set forth in the Indenture. See "—Certain Covenants—Restricted Payments."

Subsidiary Guarantees

The Company's payment obligations under the Notes are jointly and severally guaranteed, fully and unconditionally, (the "Subsidiary Guarantees") by the Subsidiary Guarantors. The obligations of each Subsidiary Guarantor under its Subsidiary Guarantee will be limited so as not to constitute a fraudulent conveyance under applicable law. See, however, "Risk Factors—Fraudulent Conveyance Risks."

The Indenture provides that no Subsidiary Guarantor may consolidate with or merge with or into (whether or not such Subsidiary Guarantor is the surviving Person) another corporation, Person or entity whether or not affiliated with such Subsidiary Guarantor unless (i) subject to the provisions of the following paragraph, the Person formed by or surviving any such consolidation or merger (if other than such Subsidiary Guarantor) assumes all the obligations of such Subsidiary Guarantor pursuant to a supplemental indenture in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Trustee, under the Notes, the Indenture, the Pledge Agreement and the Registration Rights Agreement; (ii) immediately after giving effect to such transaction, no Default or Event of Default exists; and (iii) except in the case of any such merger or consolidation with the Company or another Subsidiary Guarantor, the Company would, on a pro forma basis, immediately after giving effect to such transaction, be permitted to incur at least \$1.00 of additional Indebtedness pursuant to the Debt to Cash Flow Ratio test set forth in the covenant described below under the caption "—Certain Covenants—Incurrence of Indebtedness and Issuance of Disqualified Stock."

The Indenture provides that in the event of a sale or other disposition of all of the assets of any Subsidiary Guarantor, by way of merger, consolidation or otherwise, or a sale or other disposition of all of the capital stock of any Subsidiary Guarantor, then such Subsidiary Guarantor (in the event of a sale or other disposition, by way of such a merger, consolidation or otherwise, of all of the capital stock of such Subsidiary Guarantor) or the corporation acquiring the property (in the event of a sale or other disposition of all of the assets of such Subsidiary Guarantor) will be released and relieved of any obligations under its Subsidiary Guarantee; provided

that the Net Proceeds of such sale or other disposition are applied in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Indenture. See "-Repurchase at Option of Holders-Asset Sales."

Principal, Maturity and Interest

The Notes are limited in aggregate principal amount to \$82.75 million. The Notes will mature on June 1, 2008. Interest on the Notes will accrue at the rate of 14½% per annum and will be payable semi-annually in arrears on June 1 and December 1 of each year (each, an "Interest Payment Date"), commencing on December 1, 1999, to holders of record on the immediately preceding May 15 and November 15. Interest on the Notes accrues from the most recent date to which interest has been paid or, if no interest has been paid, from the date of original issuance. Interest is computed on the basis of a 360-day year comprised of twelve 30-day months. Principal of and premium, interest and Liquidated Damages, if any, on the Notes is payable at the office or agency of the Company maintained for such purpose or, at the option of the Company, payment of interest and Liquidated Damages may be made by check mailed to the holders of the Notes at their respective addresses set forth in the register of holders of Notes; provided that all payments of principal, premium, interest and Liquidated Damages with respect to Notes the holders of which have given wire transfer instructions to the Company will be required to be made by wire transfer of immediately available funds to the accounts specified by the holders thereof. Until otherwise designated by the Company, the Company's office or agency will be the office of the Trustee maintained for such purpose. The Notes are issued in denominations of \$1,000 and integral multiples thereof.

Interest Reserve

A portion of the Company's obligations under the Notes will be secured pending disbursement pursuant to the Pledge Agreement by a pledge of the Pledged Securities. Upon the consummation of the Initial Offering, the Company used approximately \$80.5 million of the net proceeds of such offering to purchase, and pledged to the Trustee, for the benefit of the holders of the Notes, the Pledged Securities, which are in an amount intended to be sufficient upon receipt of scheduled interest and principal payments, to provide for payment in full when due of the first seven scheduled interest payments on the Notes. The Pledged Securities are pledged as security for the payment of the principal of and interest on the Notes, Liquidated Damages, if any, and all other Obligations of the Company under the Indenture and the Notes. When each of the first seven interest payments is due, the Trustee will apply the proceeds of a sufficient amount of Pledged Securities to pay the interest then due.

Upon the acceleration of the maturity of the Notes or upon certain redemptions and repurchases of the Notes, the Pledge Agreement provides that the Trustee will apply the proceeds of a sufficient amount of Pledged Securities to pay the amounts owed by the Company to holders of the Notes at such time. Immediately following the earlier of (i) the payment in full of the seventh scheduled interest payment on the Notes and (ii) the day on which all of the Notes have been repurchased, redeemed or defeased, if no Default or Event of Default is then continuing, the remaining Pledged Securities, if any, will be released from the Pledge and the outstanding Notes (if any) will be unsecured obligations of the Company. The ability of holders of the Notes to realize upon any such funds or receive payment from the proceeds of the Pledged Securities may be subject to certain bankruptcy law limitations in the event of a bankruptcy of the Company.

Optional Redemption

The Notes will not be redeemable at the Company's option prior to June 1, 2003. Thereafter, the Notes will be subject to redemption at any time at the option of the Company, in whole or in part, upon not less than 30 nor more than 60 days' notice, at the redemption prices (expressed as percentages of principal amount) set forth below, plus accrued and unpaid interest and Liquidated Damages, if any, thereon to the applicable redemption date, if redeemed during the twelve-month period beginning on June 1 of the years indicated below:

Year	Percentage
2003	107.250%
2004	104.833%
2005	102.417%
2006 and thereafter	100 000%

Notwithstanding the foregoing, on or prior to June 1, 2001, the Company may redeem up to 35.0% or approximately \$61,250,000 of the aggregate principal amount of Notes issued under the Indenture at a redemption price of 114.5% of the principal amount thereof, plus accrued and unpaid interest and Liquidated Damages, if any, thereon to the redemption date, with the net cash proceeds of one or more public or private offerings of Common Stock generating net cash proceeds to the Company in excess of \$20.0 million; provided that at least 65.0% of the aggregate principal amount of Notes issued on the Closing Date remains outstanding immediately after the occurrence of such redemption.

Selection and Notice

If less than all of the Notes are to be redeemed at any time, selection of Notes for redemption will be made by the Trustee in compliance with the requirements of the principal national securities exchange, if any, on which the Notes are listed, or, if the Notes are not so listed, on a pro rata basis, by lot or by such method as the Trustee shall deem fair and appropriate; provided that no Notes of \$1,000 or less shall be redeemed in part. Notices of redemption shall be mailed by first class mail at least 30 but not more than 60 days before the redemption date to each holder of Notes to be redeemed at its registered address. Notices of redemption may not be conditional. If any Note is to be redeemed in part only, the notice of redemption that relates to such Note shall state the portion of the principal amount thereof to be redeemed. A new Note in principal amount equal to the unredeemed portion thereof will be issued in the name of the holder thereof upon cancellation of the original Note. Notes called for redemption become due on the date fixed for redemption. On and after the redemption date, interest ceases to accrue on Notes or portions of them called for redemption.

Mandatory Redemption

The Company is not required to make mandatory redemption or sinking fund payments with respect to the Notes.

Repurchase at the Option of Holders

Change of Control

Upon the occurrence of a Change of Control, the Indenture requires the Company to make an offer to each holder of Notes to repurchase all or any part (equal to \$1,000 or an integral multiple thereof) of such holder's Notes pursuant to the offer described below (the "Change of Control Offer") at an offer price in cash equal to 101% of the aggregate principal amount thereof, plus accrued and unpaid interest and Liquidated Damages, if any, thereon to the date of purchase (the "Change of Control Payment"). Within ten business days following any Change of Control, the Company will mail a notice to each holder describing the transaction or transactions that constitute the Change of Control and offering to repurchase Notes on the date specified in such notice, which date shall be no earlier than 30 days and no later than 60 days from the date such notice is mailed (the "Change of Control Payment Date"), pursuant to the procedures required by the Indenture and described in such notice. The Company will comply with the requirements of Rule 14e-1 under the Exchange Act and any other securities laws and regulations thereunder to the extent such laws and regulations are applicable in connection with the repurchase of the Notes as a result of a Change of Control.

On the Change of Control Payment Date, the Company will, to the extent lawful, (i) accept for payment all Notes or portions thereof properly tendered pursuant to the Change of Control Offer, (ii) deposit with the Paying Agent an amount equal to the Change of Control Payment in respect of all Notes or portions thereof so tendered and (iii) deliver or cause to be delivered to the Trustee the Notes so accepted together with an Officers' Certificate stating the aggregate principal amount of Notes or portions thereof being purchased by the Company. The Paying Agent will promptly mail to each holder of Notes so tendered the Change of Control Payment for such Notes, and the Trustee will promptly authenticate and mail (or cause to be transferred by book entry) to each holder a new Note equal in principal amount to any unpurchased portion of the Notes surrendered, if any; provided that each such new Note will be in a principal amount of \$1,000 or an integral multiple thereof. The Company will publicly announce the results of the Change of Control Offer on or as soon as practicable after the Change of Control Payment Date.

The Change of Control provisions described above will be applicable whether or not any other provisions of the Indenture are applicable. Except as described above with respect to a Change of Control, the Indenture does not contain provisions that permit the holders of the Notes to require that the Company repurchase or redeem the Notes in the event of a takeover, recapitalization or similar transaction.

The Company will not be required to make a Change of Control Offer upon a Change of Control if a third party makes the Change of Control Offer in the manner, at the times and otherwise in compliance with the requirements set forth in the Indenture applicable to a Change of Control Offer made by the Company and purchases all Notes validly tendered and not withdrawn under such Change of Control Offer.

There is no assurance that, in the event of a Change of Control, the Company will have or have access to adequate funds to repurchase the Notes.

Asset Sales

The Indenture provides that the Company will not, and will not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, consummate an Asset Sale unless (i) the Company or such Restricted Subsidiary, as the case may be, receives consideration at the time of such Asset Sale at least equal to the fair market value (evidenced by a resolution of the Board of Directors set forth in an Officers' Certificate delivered to the Trustee) of the assets or Equity Interests issued or sold or otherwise disposed of and (ii) at least 80% of the consideration therefor received by the Company or such Restricted Subsidiary is in the form of cash or Cash Equivalents; provided that the amount of (a) any liabilities (as shown on the Company's or such Restricted Subsidiary's most recent balance sheet) of the Company or such Restricted Subsidiary (other than contingent liabilities and liabilities that are by their terms subordinated to the Notes or any guarantee thereof) that are assumed by the transferee of any such assets pursuant to a customary novation agreement that releases the Company or such Restricted Subsidiary from further liability and (b) any securities, notes or other obligations received by the Company or such Restricted Subsidiary from such transferee that are contemporaneously (subject to ordinary settlement periods) converted by the Company or such Restricted Subsidiary into cash (to the extent of the cash received), shall be deemed to be cash for purposes of this provision.

Within 270 days after the receipt of any Net Proceeds from an Asset Sale, the Company may, subject to the provisions of the Indenture described under "--Certain Covenants---Restricted Payments," (a) apply such Net Proceeds to the permanent repayment of any Indebtedness that is pari passu with the Notes or (b) (i) apply such Net Proceeds to the acquisition of the assets or a majority of the voting equity interests of another Person, the making of capital expenditures, or the acquisition of other long-term assets, in each case, in or used or useful in the Telecommunications Business or (ii) enter into a binding commitment to apply, within 120 days of the date of such commitment, such Net Proceeds as described in clause (i) above. Pending the final application of any such Net Proceeds, the Company may temporarily reduce revolving credit borrowings or otherwise invest such Net Proceeds in any manner that is not prohibited by the Indenture. Any Net Proceeds from Asset Sales that are not applied or invested as provided in the first sentence of this paragraph will be deemed to constitute "Excess Proceeds." When the aggregate amount of Excess Proceeds exceeds \$5.0 million, the Company will be required to make an offer to all holders of Notes (an "Asset Sale Offer") to repurchase the maximum principal amount of Notes that may be purchased out of the Excess Proceeds, at an offer price in cash in an amount equal to 100% of the principal amount thereof, plus accrued and unpaid interest and Liquidated Damages, if any, thereon to the repurchase date, in accordance with the procedures set forth in the Indenture. To the extent that any Excess Proceeds remain after consummation of an Asset Sale Offer, the Company may use such Excess Proceeds for any purpose not otherwise prohibited by the Indenture. If the aggregate principal amount of Notes tendered pursuant to such Asset Sale Offer exceeds the amount of Excess Proceeds, the Trustee shall select the Notes to be purchased on a pro rata basis. Upon completion of such offer to purchase, the amount of Excess Proceeds shall be reset at zero.

Certain Covenants

Restricted Payments

The Indenture provides that the Company will not, and will not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, directly or indirectly: (i) declare or pay any dividend or make any other payment or distribution on account of

the Company's or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries' Equity Interests (including, without limitation, any payment in connection with any merger or consolidation involving the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries) or to the direct or indirect holders of the Company's or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries' Equity Interests in their capacity as such (other than dividends or distributions payable in Equity Interests (other than Disqualified Stock) of the Company or to the Company or a Restricted Subsidiary of the Company); (ii) purchase, redeem or otherwise acquire or retire for value (including, without limitation, in connection with any merger or consolidation involving the Company) any Equity Interests of the Company or any direct or indirect parent of the Company (other than any such Equity Interests owned by the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company); (iii) make any payment on or with respect to, or purchase, redeem, defease or otherwise acquire or retire for value, any Indebtedness that is subordinated to the Notes, except a payment of interest or principal at Stated Maturity; or (iv) make any Restricted Investment (all such payments and other actions set forth in clauses (i) through (iv) above being collectively referred to as "Restricted Payments"), unless, at the time of and after giving effect to such Restricted Payment:

- (a) no Default or Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing or would occur as a consequence thereof;
- (b) the Company would, at the time of such Restricted Payment and after giving pro forma effect thereto as if such Restricted Payment had been made at the beginning of the applicable four-quarter period, have been permitted to incur at least \$1.00 of additional Indebtedness pursuant to the Debt to Cash Flow Ratio test set forth in the first paragraph of the covenant described below under caption "—Incurrence of Indebtedness and Issuance of Disqualified Stock"; and
- (c) such Restricted Payment, together with the aggregate amount of all other Restricted Payments made by the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries after the Closing Date (excluding Restricted Payments permitted by clauses (ii), (iii) and (iv) of the next succeeding paragraph), is less than the sum, without duplication, of (i) (A) Cumulative Consolidated Cash Flow minus (B) the product of 1.75 and Cumulative Interest Expense, in each case as of the date of such Restricted Payment, plus (ii) 100% of the aggregate net cash proceeds received by the Company since the Closing Date as a contribution to its common equity capital or from the issue or sale of Equity Interests of the Company (other than Disqualified Stock) or from the issue or sale of Disqualified Stock or debt securities of the Company that have been converted into such Equity Interests (other than Equity Interests (or Disqualified Stock or convertible debt securities) sold to a Subsidiary of the Company), plus (iii) to the extent that any Restricted Investment that was made after the date of the Indenture is sold for cash or otherwise liquidated or repaid for cash, the lesser of (A) the cash return of capital with respect to such Restricted Investment (less the cost of disposition, if any) and (B) the initial amount of such Restricted Investment, plus (iv) in the event the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary makes an Investment in a Person that, as a result of or in connection with such Investment, becomes a Restricted Subsidiary, an amount equal to the lesser of (A) the fair market value of such Person at the time it becomes a Restricted Subsidiary as evidenced by a resolution of the Board of Directors set forth in an officers' certificate delivered to the Trustee or (B) the net amount of Restricted Investments made in such Person prior to its becoming a Restricted Subsidiary.

So long as no Default has occurred and is continuing or would be caused thereby, the foregoing provisions will not prohibit: (i) the payment of any dividend within 60 days after the date of declaration thereof, if at said date of declaration such payment would have complied with the provisions of the Indenture; (ii) the redemption, repurchase, retirement, defeasance or other acquisition of any subordinated Indebtedness or Equity Interests of the Company in exchange for, or out of the net cash proceeds of the substantially concurrent sale (other than to a Subsidiary of the Company) of, other Equity Interests of the Company (other than any Disqualified Stock); provided that the amount of any such net cash proceeds that are utilized for any such redemption, repurchase, retirement, defeasance or other acquisition shall be excluded from clause (c)(ii) of the preceding paragraph; (iii) the defeasance, redemption, repurchase or other acquisition of subordinated Indebtedness with the net cash proceeds from an incurrence of Permitted Refinancing Indebtedness; (iv) the payment of any dividend by a Restricted Subsidiary of the Company to the holders of its common Equity Interests on a pro rata basis; (v) the payment of cash in lieu of fractional shares of Common Stock pursuant to the Warrant Agreement; and (vi) the

repurchase, redemption or other acquisition or retirement for value of any Equity Interests of the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company held by any member of the Company's or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries' management; provided that the aggregate price paid for all such repurchased, redeemed, acquired or retired Equity Interests shall not exceed \$250,000 in any twelve-month period.

The amount of all Restricted Payments (other than cash) shall be the fair market value on the date of the Restricted Payment of the asset(s) or securities proposed to be transferred or issued by the Company or such Restricted Subsidiary, as the case may be, pursuant to the Restricted Payment. The fair market value of any assets or securities that are required to be valued by this covenant shall be determined by the Board of Directors whose resolution with respect thereto shall be delivered to the Trustee, such determination to be based upon an opinion or appraisal issued by an accounting, appraisal or investment banking firm of national standing if such fair market value exceeds \$5.0 million. Not later than the date of making any Restricted Payment, the Company shall deliver to the Trustee an Officers' Certificate stating that such Restricted Payment is permitted and setting forth the basis upon which the calculations required by the covenant "Restricted Payments" were computed, together with a copy of any fairness opinion or appraisal required by the Indenture.

The Board of Directors may designate any Restricted Subsidiary to be an Unrestricted Subsidiary if such designation would not cause a Default. For purposes of making such determination, all outstanding Investments by the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries (except to the extent repaid in cash) in the Subsidiary so designated will be deemed to be Restricted Payments at the time of such designation and will reduce the amount available for Restricted Payments under the first paragraph of this covenant. All such outstanding Investments will be deemed to constitute Investments in an amount equal to the fair market value of such Investments at the time of such designation. Such designation will only be permitted if such Restricted Payment would be permitted at such time and if such Restricted Subsidiary otherwise meets the definition of an Unrestricted Subsidiary. Any such designation by the Board of Directors shall be evidenced to the Trustee by filing with the Trustee a certified copy of the Board Resolution giving effect to such designation and an Officers' Certificate certifying that such designation complied with the foregoing conditions and was permitted by the "Restricted Payments" covenant.

If, at any time, any Unrestricted Subsidiary would fail to meet the definition of an Unrestricted Subsidiary, it shall thereafter cease to be an Unrestricted Subsidiary for purposes of the Indenture and any Indebtedness of such Subsidiary shall be deemed to be incurred by a Restricted Subsidiary of the Company as of such date (and, if such Indebtedness is not permitted to be incurred as of such date under the covenant described under the caption ''—Incurrence of Indebtedness and Issuance of Disqualified Stock,'' the Company shall be in default of such covenant).

The Board of Directors of the Company may at any time designate any Unrestricted Subsidiary to be a Restricted Subsidiary; provided that such designation shall be deemed to be an incurrence of Indebtedness by a Restricted Subsidiary of the Company of any outstanding Indebtedness of such Unrestricted Subsidiary and such designation shall only be permitted if (i) such Indebtedness is permitted under the covenant described under the caption "—Incurrence of Indebtedness and Issuance of Disqualified Stock," calculated on a pro forma basis as if such designation had occurred at the beginning of the four-quarter reference period, and (ii) no Default or Event of Default would be in existence following such designation.

Incurrence of Indebtedness and Issuance of Disqualified Stock

The Indenture provides that the Company will not, and will not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, directly or indirectly, create, incur, issue, assume, guarantee or otherwise become directly or indirectly liable, contingently or otherwise, with respect to (collectively, "incur") any Indebtedness (including Acquired Debt) or issue any Disqualified Stock; provided, however, that the Company may incur Indebtedness (including Acquired Debt) or issue shares of Disqualified Stock if the Company's Debt to Cash Flow Ratio is greater than zero and less than or equal to (a) 5.0 to 1, if such incurrence is on or prior to June 1, 2001, and (b) 4.5 to 1, if such incurrence of issuance is after June 1, 2001, in each case determined on a pro forma basis (including a pro forma application of the net proceeds therefrom) as if the additional Indebtedness had been incurred at the beginning of

the Company's most recently ended four full fiscal quarters for which internal financial statements are available immediately preceding the date on which such additional Indebtedness is incurred. Notwithstanding the foregoing, neither the Company nor any of its Restricted Subsidiaries may incur any Indebtedness that is contractually subordinated in right of payment to any other Indebtedness of the Company or such Restricted Subsidiary unless such Indebtedness is also contractually subordinated in right of payment to the Notes on substantially identical terms; provided, however, that no Indebtedness of the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary shall be deemed to be contractually subordinated in right of payment to any other Indebtedness of the Company or such Restricted Subsidiary solely by virtue of being unsecured.

The provisions of the first paragraph of this covenant will not apply to the incurrence of any of the following items of Indebtedness (collectively, "Permitted Debt"):

- (i) the incurrence by the Company of Indebtedness from a bank or other financial institution in an aggregate amount at any one time outstanding not to exceed the greater of (a) \$25 million and (b) 80% of the face amount of all accounts receivable owned by the Company as of such date that are not more than 90 days past due;
 - (ii) the incurrence by the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries of Existing Indebtedness;
- (iii) the incurrence by the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries of Indebtedness represented by the Notes and the Subsidiary Guarantees;
- (iv) the incurrence by the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries of Permitted Refinancing Indebtedness in exchange for, or the net proceeds of which are used to refund, refinance or replace Indebtedness (other than intercompany Indebtedness) that was permitted by the Indenture to be incurred under the first paragraph hereof or clauses (ii), (iii), (vi) or (vii) of this paragraph;
- (v) the incurrence by the Company of Indebtedness in an aggregate principal amount at any one time outstanding, not to exceed 2.0 times the sum of the net cash proceeds received by the Company after the Closing Date as a capital contribution or from the issuance and sale of Equity Interests (other than Disqualified Stock) to a Person that is not a Subsidiary of the Company to the extent that such net cash proceeds have not been used to make Restricted Payments pursuant to clause (c)(ii) of the first paragraph or clauses (ii), (iii) or (vi) of the second paragraph of the covenant described under the caption "—Restricted Payments" or Investments described under clause (vi) of the definition of Permitted Investments; provided that such Indebtedness does not mature prior to the Notes and has a Weighted Average Life to Maturity greater than that of the Notes;
- (vi) the incurrence by the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries of Vendor Debt; provided that the aggregate amount of such Vendor Debt does not exceed the sum of (a) 100% of the total cost of any digital loop carriers or switches acquired therewith and (b) 80% of the total cost of any other Telecommunications Equipment or Telecommunications Related Assets acquired therewith;
- (vii) the incurrence by the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries of Indebtedness in connection with the acquisition of (a) a Person engaged in a Telecommunications Business or (b) Telecommunications Related Assets, which include contractual rights of entry, in each case in an aggregate amount not to exceed the product of \$650 and the number of acquired telephony or video subscribers (as stated in an Officers' Certificate delivered to the Trustee);
- (viii) the incurrence by the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries of intercompany Indebtedness; provided, however, that (a) any subsequent issuance or transfer of Equity Interests that results in any such Indebtedness being held by a Person other than the Company or a Restricted Subsidiary of the Company and (b) any sale or other transfer of any such Indebtedness to a Person that is not either the Company or a Restricted Subsidiary of the Company shall be deemed, in each case, to constitute an incurrence of such Indebtedness by the Company or such Restricted Subsidiary, as the case may be, that was not permitted by this clause (viii);

- (ix) the incurrence by the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries of Hedging Obligations that are incurred for the purpose of fixing or hedging interest rate risk with respect to any floating rate Indebtedness that is permitted by the terms of this Indenture to be outstanding; and
- (x) the Guarantee by the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries of Indebtedness of the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries permitted to be incurred pursuant to the Debt to Cash Flow Ratio test set forth in the first paragraph of this covenant or pursuant to any of clauses (i) through (v) or (vii) through (ix) of this covenant, which guarantee has the same ranking relative to the Notes and the Guarantees as the guaranteed Indebtedness does.

For purposes of determining compliance with this covenant, in the event that an item of proposed Indebtedness meets the criteria of more than one of the categories of Permitted Debt described in clauses (i) through (ix) above as of the date of incurrence thereof or is entitled to be incurred pursuant to the first paragraph of this covenant as of the date of incurrence thereof, the Company shall, in its sole discretion, classify such item of Indebtedness on the date of its incurrence in any manner that complies with this covenant. Accrual of interest and accretion or amortization of original issue discount will not be deemed to be an incurrence of Indebtedness for purposes of this covenant.

Liens

The Indenture provides that the Company will not, and will not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, directly or indirectly, create, incur, assume or suffer to exist any Lien of any kind on any asset now owned or hereafter acquired, or any income or profits therefrom or assign or convey any right to receive income therefrom, except Permitted Liens.

Dividend and Other Payment Restrictions Affecting Subsidiaries

The Indenture provides that the Company will not, and will not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, directly or indirectly, create or otherwise cause or suffer to exist or become effective any encumbrance or restriction on the ability of any Subsidiary to (i)(a) pay dividends or make any other distributions to the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries (1) on its Capital Stock or (2) with respect to any other interest or participation in, or measured by, its profits, or (b) pay any Indebtedness owed to the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries, (ii) make loans or advances to the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries or (iii) transfer any of its properties or assets to the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries. However, the foregoing restrictions do not apply to encumbrances or restrictions existing under or by reason of (a) Existing Indebtedness as in effect on the Closing Date, (b) the Indenture and the Notes, (c) applicable law, (d) any instrument governing Indebtedness or Capital Stock of a Person acquired by the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries as in effect at the time of such acquisition (except to the extent such Indebtedness was incurred in connection with or in contemplation of such acquisition), which encumbrance or restriction is not applicable to any Person, or the properties or assets of any Person, other than the Person, or the property or assets of the Person, so acquired, provided that, in the case of Indebtedness, such Indebtedness was permitted by the terms of the Indenture to be incurred, (e) customary non-assignment provisions in contracts entered into in the ordinary course of business, (f) purchase money obligations for property acquired in the ordinary course of business that impose restrictions of the nature described in clause (iii) above on the property so acquired, (g) any agreement for the sale of a Subsidiary that restricts distributions by that Subsidiary pending its sale, (h) Permitted Refinancing Indebtedness, provided that the restrictions contained in the agreements governing such Permitted Refinancing Indebtedness are no more restrictive, taken as a whole, than those contained in the agreements governing the Indebtedness being refinanced, (i) secured Indebtedness otherwise permitted to be incurred pursuant to the provisions of the covenant described above under the caption "-Liens" that limits the right of the debtor to dispose of the assets securing such Indebtedness, (j) provisions with respect to the disposition or distribution of assets or property in joint venture agreements and other similar agreements entered into in the ordinary course of business and (k) restrictions on cash or other deposits or net worth imposed by customers under contracts entered into in the ordinary course of business.